

The Navigator



Consumers and Trade Conflict

Last month closed out a year that saw stocks and bonds rising in tandem. This is the first time since 1998 that both asset classes increased by such levels. This phenomenon was largely due to an accommodating monetary policy and an improving economic outlook combined with rising fear of trade conflicts and geopolitical tensions. The end of the year brought some optimism to the latter as the U.S. and China signaled a preliminary deal is close at hand and Brexit appears set for the end of January. U.S. stocks' rise this year has resulted in some dislocation from corporate earnings, which have had generally meager growth. As a result, valuations have deteriorated and equities currently appear overvalued. Earnings growth forecasts for 2020 have also been revised down.

U.S. economic data released in December showed that consumers are still driving the advance of the economy. The data also showed wage growth for lower-income workers – a sign of the tight labor market. Wage growth is typically a late-cycle indicator which may precede a recession.

Generally, expectations for equities are positive but below the growth seen in 2019. The U.S. election will be top of mind for many investors, but election years have had little to no impact on long-term investing and there is no statistical evidence that equities perform worse in election years. Due to the divided U.S. electorate, the upcoming election may be turbulent and cause pockets of volatility next year. However, we expect impacts to be short-lived and sector-specific. U.S. manufacturing and corporate investment have the chance to strengthen if a trade deal is reached. This change would lessen the dependence on consumers to drive economic growth. We still see elevated levels of risk for domestic equities with valuations at such high levels. International equities currently look more attractive with recovering macroeconomic and more reasonable valuations.

By the Numbers (YTD)¹

30.7%

U.S. Equities
S&P 500 Index

21.5%

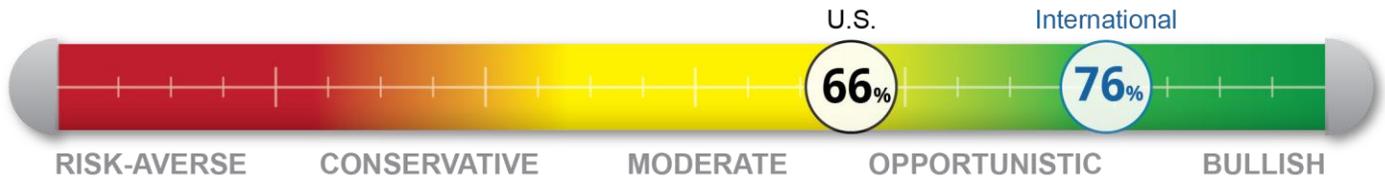
International Equities
MSCI ACWI ex-U.S.

8.7%

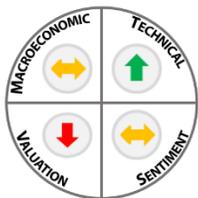
U.S. Bonds
Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index

6.8%

Global Bonds
JP Morgan Global Aggregate Bond Index



Negative Indicators	Neutral Indicators		Positive Indicators
Valuation U.S. equity valuations advanced to their highest levels in 2019 with the S&P 500 Index P/E finishing at 21.6 and Forward P/E at 19.8.	Sentiment Consumer sentiment, as measured by the UM Consumer Sentiment Survey, moved to its highest level since May, ending the year at 99.3. However, US Purchasing Manager Index (PMI) ticked down in November to 48.1.	Macroeconomic At 3.5%, November was the 21 st consecutive month with a U.S. unemployment rate of 4% or lower, while adding 266,000 jobs over the month. Wages increased 5.3% in November over the same period last year. The wage growth rate topped the mortgage rate for the 1 st time since 1972.	Technical Trend-following technical indicators remained positive as the trend strengthened in December. The S&P 500 now sits 4%, 7% and 9% above its 50-, 100- and 200-day moving averages, respectively. The relative strength index, a measure of momentum, ticked up to its highest level since April.



The NorthCoast Navigator is a market "barometer" displaying NorthCoast's current U.S. equity outlook. This aggregate metric is determined by multiple data points across four broad market-moving dimensions: Technical, Sentiment, Macroeconomic, and Valuation. The daily result determines equity exposure in our tactical strategies.

As of 12/31/2019. Data provided by Bloomberg, NorthCoast Asset Management. ¹ Source: Bloomberg, NorthCoast Asset Management.

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